TURMALINA METALS CORP.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)
(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared by management and approved by the Audit Committee and Board of Directors.

The Company's independent auditors have not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditors.

This notice is being provided in accordance with National Instrument 51-102 – Continuous Disclosure Obligations.

TURMALINA METALS CORP.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)
AS AT

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS		
Current		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 283,347	$ 20,664
Receivables and prepaid expenses (Note 4)	221,722	94,888
	505,069	115,552
Mineral property (Note 5)	2,588,127	2,288,833
	$ 3,093,196	$ 2,404,385
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 6)	$ 151,164	$ 502,854
Shareholders' equity		
Share capital (Note 7)	28,571,457	23,991,075
Contributed surplus (Note 7)	4,364,203	4,247,548
Deficit	(29,993,628)	(26,337,092)
	2,942,032	1,901,531
	$ 3,093,196	$ 2,404,385

Nature and continuance of operations (Note 1)
Subsequent event (Note 10)

Approved and authorized by the Board on November 23, 2023.

"James Rogers"	Director	*"Latika Prasad"*	Director
James Rogers		Latika Prasad	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

TURMALINA METALS CORP.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS
(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	For the three months ended September 30, 2023	For the three months ended September 30, 2022	For the nine months ended September 30, 2023	For the nine months ended September 30, 2022
EXPENSES				
Consulting fees	$ 10,105	$ 11,878	$ 78,948	$ 35,271
Directors and advisory fees (Note 6)	43,263	34,402	137,232	102,834
Exploration costs (Note 5 and 6)	1,321,587	614,824	2,445,096	1,619,860
Foreign exchange	(6,887)	30,971	(23,126)	23,085
Interest income	(27,487)	(30,791)	(61,988)	(30,791)
Investor relations	21,000	25,375	63,000	76,125
Management fees (Note 6)	61,133	154,720	267,052	301,393
Marketing and shareholder communications	28,132	8,598	235,456	30,762
Office and administrative expenses	27,170	21,556	116,369	40,951
Professional fees (Note 6)	34,726	39,685	146,764	113,830
Share-based payments (Note 7)	-	359,432	15,885	359,432
Transfer agent, filing and listing fees	16,226	10,586	56,233	58,910
Travel	71,064	24,470	179,615	74,853
Loss and comprehensive loss for the period	$ (1,600,032)	$ (1,305,706)	$ (3,656,536)	$ (2,806,515)
Basic and diluted loss per common share	$ (0.02)	$ (0.02)	$ (0.05)	$ (0.04)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted	78,010,629	66,899,518	76,179,128	66,899,518

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

TURMALINA METALS CORP.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

For the nine-month period ended September 30,	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Loss for the period	$ (3,656,536)	$ (2,806,515)
Items not involving cash:		
Share-based payments	15,885	359,432
Non-cash working capital item changes:		
Receivables and prepaid expenses	(126,834)	49,324
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(351,690)	(38,998)
Net cash used in operating activities	(4,119,175)	(2,436,757)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of mineral properties	(299,294)	(173,836)
Net cash used in investing activities	(299,294)	(173,836)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITES		
Proceeds from issuance of shares	5,000,000	-
Share issuance costs	(318,848)	-
Net cash provided by financing activities	4,681,152	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents for the period	262,683	(2,610,593)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	20,664	4,010,253
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	$ 283,347	$ 1,399,660

During the period ended September 30, 2023, the Company issued 564,719 compensation warrants valued at $100,770. There were no other significant non-cash financing and investing activities during the periods ended September 30, 2023 or September 30, 2022.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

TURMALINA METALS CORP.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Share Capital								
	Number		Amount		Contributed Surplus		Deficit		Total
Balance, December 31, 2021	66,899,518	$	23,991,075	$	3,856,607	$	(22,274,741)	$	5,572,941
Share-based payments	-		-		359,432		-		359,432
Loss for the period	-		-		-		(2,806,515)		(2,806,515)
Balance, September 30, 2022	66,899,518		23,991,075		4,216,039		(25,081,256)		3,125,858
Share-based payments	-		-		31,509		-		31,509
Loss for the period	-		-		-		(1,255,836)		(1,255,836)
Balance, December 31, 2022	66,899,518		23,991,075		4,247,548		(26,337,092)		1,901,531
Shares issued during Private Placement	11,111,111		5,000,000		-		-		5,000,000
Share issuance cost	-		(318,848)		-		-		(318,848)
Warrants issued	-		(100,770)		100,770		-		-
Share-based payments	-		-		15,885		-		15,885
Loss for the period	-		-		-		(3,656,536)		(3,656,536)
Balance, September 30, 2023	78,010,629	$	28,571,457	$	4,364,203	$	(29,993,628)	$	2,942,032

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

Turmalina Metals Corp. (the "Company") was incorporated in Canada under the British Columbia Corporations Act on March 21, 2017. The Company is principally engaged in the acquisition and exploration of resource properties. The Company's shares are publicly traded on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSXV") under the symbol TBX. The head office, records office, and principal address of the Company is 400-850 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 1E1. The Company is in the process of investing in potential new acquisitions and exploring and evaluating its resource properties and has not yet determined whether the properties contain ore reserves that are economically recoverable.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") with the assumption that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business rather than through a process of forced liquidation. The Company has incurred losses from inception and does not currently have the financial resources to sustain operations in the long-term. While the Company has been successful in obtaining its required funding in the past, there is no assurance that such future financing will be available or be available on favourable terms. An inability to raise additional financing may impact the future assessment of the Company as a going concern. These material uncertainties may cast significant doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include adjustments to amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue operations. Continued operations of the Company are dependent on the Company's ability to receive financial support, necessary financings, or generate profitable operations in the future.

There are many external factors that can adversely affect general workforces, economies and financial markets globally. Examples include, but are not limited to, the COVID-19 global pandemic and political conflict in other regions. It is not possible for the Company to predict the duration or magnitude of adverse results of such external factors and their effect on the Company's business or ability to raise funds.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations issued by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as financial instruments at fair value through profit and loss, which are stated at their fair value.

Basis of consolidation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries, Aurora Mining S.A. (Argentina – 100% effective interest) and Aurora Copper Peru S.A.C. (Peru – 100% effective interest). The subsidiaries' principal activity is mineral exploration.

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Company has exposure to variable returns from its involvement and has the ability to use power over the investee to affect its returns. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Company until the date on which control ceases.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (cont'd…)

Basis of consolidation (cont'd…)

The accounts of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies. Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealized gains or losses on transactions are eliminated upon consolidation.

Basis of measurement

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the Company's and its subsidiaries' functional currency and have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments, which are carried at fair value. In addition, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

Significant Accounting Judgments and Estimates

The preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make judgments and estimates and form assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of expenses during the reporting period. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its judgments and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities and expenses. Management uses historical experience and various other factors it believes to be reasonable under the given circumstances as the basis for its judgments and estimates. Actual outcomes may differ from these estimates.

The most significant estimates relate to the valuation of deferred income tax amounts and calculation of share-based payments, which are discussed below:

Deferred income tax

The determination of income tax is inherently complex and requires making certain estimates and assumptions about future events. While income tax filings are subject to audits and reassessments, the Company has adequately provided for all income tax obligations. However, changes in facts and circumstances as a result of income tax audits, reassessments, jurisprudence and any new legislation may result in an increase or decrease in our provision for income taxes.

Share-based payments

The Company measures the cost of equity-settled transactions by reference to the fair value of the equity instruments at the date at which they are granted. Estimating fair value for share-based payment transactions requires determining the most appropriate valuation model, which is dependent on the terms and conditions of the grant. This estimate also requires determining the most appropriate inputs to the valuation model including the expected life of the share option, volatility and dividend yield and making assumptions about them.

The most significant judgments relate to the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries and impairment of exploration and evaluation assets, which are discussed below:

Impairment of exploration and evaluation assets

The carrying value and recoverability of mineral properties requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions about each project. Management considers the economics of the project, including the latest resource prices and the long-term forecasts, and the overall economic viability of the project. Management has assessed these indicators and does not believe an impairment provision is required.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (cont'd…)

Significant accounting judgments and estimates (cont'd…)

Determination of functional currency

The functional currencies of the Company and its subsidiaries are outlined in the Basis of Measurement section above. The determination of functional currency involves certain judgments to determine the primary economic environment. The Company reconsiders the functional currency if there are changes in events and conditions impacting the factors used in the determination of the primary economic environment.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company's accounting policies are the same as those applied in the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

4. RECEIVABLES AND PREPAID EXPENSES

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Goods and service tax ("GST") receivable	$ 45,499	$ 31,448
Other receivables and advances	167,488	15,560
Prepayments	8,735	47,880
Total	$ 221,722	$ 94,888

5. MINERAL PROPERTY

Title to mineral property interests

Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to mineral properties in which it has an interest, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Such properties may be subject to prior agreements or transfers and titles may be affected by undetected defects.

San Francisco Project, Argentina

The San Francisco Project is made up of five separate agreements, as described below:

El Tapau - San Francisco Project, Argentina

On September 24, 2018, the Company entered into an option agreement with third parties to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims known as the El Tapau Project, Argentina. The Company can acquire a 100% interest in the property by making payments and incurring exploration expenditures and drilling as follows:

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. MINERAL PROPERTY (cont'd…)

El Tapau - San Francisco Project, Argentina (cont'd…)

	Cash Payment (USD $)	Minimum Exploration Expenditures (USD $)	Minimum Drilling (Meters)
September 24, 2018 (paid)	40,000	-	-
September 24, 2019 (paid and completed)	70,000	300,000	-
November 24, 2020 (paid and completed)	100,000	-	3,000
November 24, 2021(paid and completed)	250,000	-	4,000
September 30, 2022 *(paid)	100,000	-	-
November 24, 2023** (expenditures completed)	150,000	750,000	-
November 24, 2024	900,000	-	-
	1,610,000	1,050,000	7,000

* On August 31, 2022, the Company agreed to a 1 year extension for the final payment for consideration of USD$100,000.

** On October 23, 2023, the Company agreed to a 1 year extension for the final payment for consideration of USD$150,000 and the final payment was reduced to USD$900,000.

The third parties retain a 2.5% Net Smelter Returns ("NSR") royalty, which the Company may purchase for a payment of USD$2,500,000.

Cerro Negro - San Francisco Project, Argentina

On September 25, 2018, the Company entered into an option agreement with third parties to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims known as the Cerro Negro Project, Argentina. The Company can acquire a 100% interest in the property by making payments and incurring exploration expenditures as follows:

	Cash Payment (USD $)	Minimum Exploration Expenditures (USD $)
Upon signing LOI (paid)	5,000	-
September 25, 2018 (paid)	15,000	-
Upon receiving drilling permits (paid)	30,000	-
September 25, 2019 (paid and completed)	50,000	300,000
November 25, 2020 (paid and completed)	100,000	500,000
November 25, 2021 (paid and completed)	250,000	500,000
October 31, 2022 (paid)*	200,000	-
November 25, 2023* (expenditures completed)	150,000	750,000
November 25, 2024**	900,000	-
	1,700,000	2,050,000

* On October 31, 2022 the Company agreed to a 1 year extension for the final payment for consideration of USD$200,000.

** On October 24, 2023, the Company agreed to a 1 year extension for the final payment for consideration of USD$150,000 and the final payment was reduced to USD$900,000.

The third parties retain a 2% NSR royalty, of which the Company may purchase 55%, or 1.1%, of the NSR for a payment of USD$1,250,000.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. MINERAL PROPERTY (cont'd…)

Don David - San Francisco Project, Argentina

On August 24 2022, the Company entered into an option agreement with third parties to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims known as the Don David Project, Argentina. The Company can acquire a 100% interest in the property by making payments and incurring exploration expenditures and drilling as follows:

	Cash Payment (USD $)
August 24, 2022 (paid)	15,000
At signing of First Addendum* (paid)	15,000
At 5th month of the Environmental Permit	35,000
August 24, 2024	100,000
August 24, 2025	150,000
August 24, 2026	250,000
August 24, 2027	1,000,000
	1,565,000

	Minimum Exploration Expenditures (USD $)	Minimum Drilling (Meters)
At 1st year anniversary from Environmental Permit		2,000
At 2nd year anniversary from Environmental Permit	300,000	-
At 3rd year anniversary from Environmental Permit	600,000	-
At 4th year anniversary from Environmental Permit	750,000	-
	1,650,000	-

* During the period ended September 30, 2023, the Company agreed to split cash payment corresponding to August 24, 2023 of USD$50,000 in two: at the signing of said addendum and at the 5th month after obtaining the environmental permit, which was granted on August 24, 2023.

The third parties retain a 2% NSR royalty, of which the Company may purchase 50%, (1%), of the NSR for a payment of USD$1,000,000.

Miranda - San Francisco Project, Argentina

On July 1, 2020, the Company entered into an option agreement with third parties to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims known as the Miranda Project, Argentina. The Company can acquire a 100% interest in the property by making payments as follows:

	Cash Payment (USD $)
Upon signing definitive agreement (paid)	5,000
January 7, 2021 (paid)	5,000
July 7, 2021 (paid)	15,000
July 7, 2022 (paid)	20,000
July 7, 2023 (paid)	30,000
July 7, 2024	150,000
	225,000

The third parties retain a 1% NSR royalty, which the Company may purchase for a payment of USD$300,000.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. MINERAL PROPERTY (cont'd…)

Santa Barbara - San Francisco Project, Argentina

On July 1, 2021, the Company entered into an option agreement with government organization Instituto Provincial de Exploraciones y Explotaciones Mineras de la Provincia de San Juan, Argentina (IPEEM) to acquire the right to explore and exploit certain claims known as the Santa Barbara Project, Argentina. The Company can maintain the right to explore during an initial 5-year exploration stage by making payments and incurring exploration expenditures as follows:

	Cash Payment (USD $)	Minimum Exploration Expenditures (USD $)
Upon signing (paid)	20,000	-
July 1, 2022 (completed)	-	505,000
July 1, 2023 (completed)	-	1,124,000
July 1, 2024	-	1,124,000
July 1, 2025	-	1,124,000
July 1, 2026	-	1,223,000
	20,000	5,100,000

During the five-year exploration stage, the Company is also required to make monthly payments of US$5,509 (US$0.50 cents per hectare) and loan IPEEM a four-wheel-drive vehicle, which will become the property of IPEEM if the agreement terminates. During the second stage (exploitation stage) the Company is required to make monthly payments of US$16,527 (US$1.50 per hectare) until production starts and then a 1% to 2% royalty, with a value to be set at the time the exploitation stage commences.

Chanape Project, Peru

On March 13, 2020, the Company entered into an option agreement, with third parties, to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims located in Peru, comprising the Chanape Project. The Company can acquire a 100% interest in the property by making total cash payments of US$3,410,000 and by incurring exploration expenditures of US$2,000,000 as follows:

	Cash Payment (USD $)	Minimum Exploration Expenditures (USD $)
Upon signing LOI (paid)	10,000	-
February 22, 2020 (paid)	18,727	-
Execution of definitive agreement (paid)	22,000	-
April 30, 2020 (paid)	9,273	-
December 30, 2020 (paid)	40,000	-
June 30, 2021 (paid and completed)	50,000	250,000
December 30, 2021 (paid)	60,000	
June 30, 2022 (paid and completed)	100,000	500,000
December 30, 2022 (paid)	120,000	-
June 30, 2023 (paid)	180,000	500,000
December 30, 2023*	250,000	-
June 30, 2024*	350,000	750,000
June 30, 2025*	2,200,000	-
	3,410,000	2,000,000

*These payments were conditional to the register of public deeds, which was delayed due to the COVID-19 global pandemic. Due to the delay registering the agreement, the due dates of these payments were extended 108 days.

The third parties retain a 2% NSR royalty, of which the Company may purchase 1%, (50%) of the NSR for a payment of USD$1,200,000.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. MINERAL PROPERTY (cont'd…)

During the periods ended September 30, 2023, and December 31, 2022, the Company incurred acquisition costs as follows:

	San Francisco Project						
Acquisition Costs	El Tapau	Cerro Negro	Don David	Miranda	Santa Barbara	Chanape Project	Total
December 31, 2021	$ 596,198	$ 583,124	$ -	$ 32,046	$ 66,475	$ 265,568	$ 1,543,411
Additions	135,706	273,100	18,777	26,199	-	291,640	745,422
December 31, 2022	731,904	856,224	18,777	58,245	66,475	557,208	2,288,833
Additions	-	-	20,394	40,580	-	238,320	299,294
September 30, 2023	$ 731,904	$ 856,224	$ 39,171	$ 98,825	$ 66,475	$ 795,528	$ 2,588,127

During the period ended September 30, 2023, the Company incurred exploration costs as follows:

Exploration Expenditures	San Francisco Project	Chanape Project	Total
Assay	$ 86,446	$ 9,163	$ 95,609
Drilling	1,022,031	-	1,022,031
Environmental studies and report preparation	1,346	-	1,346
Equipment rental	13,001	-	13,001
Field expenditures	141,423	55,126	196,549
Geological consulting	291,640	185,336	476,976
Project administration & community relations	64,261	101,596	165,857
Project management	78,110	78,111	156,221
Taxes	271,790	26,994	298,784
Travel	-	18,722	18,722
	$ 1,970,048	$ 475,048	$ 2,445,096

During the period ended September 30, 2022, the Company incurred exploration costs as follows:

Exploration Expenditures	San Francisco Project	Chanape Project	Total
Assay	$ 64,092	$ 14,506	$ 78,598
Drilling	2,282	207,115	209,397
Environmental studies	2,819	-	2,819
Equipment rental	2,212	-	2,212
Field expenditures	142,328	144,197	286,525
Geological consulting	241,900	215,667	457,567
Project administration & community relations	67,228	123,832	191,060
Project management	92,844	92,844	185,688
Report Preparation	-	21,642	21,642
Taxes	56,960	102,319	159,279
Travel	6,733	18,340	25,073
	$ 679,398	$ 940,462	$ 1,619,860

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel include those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company as a whole. The Company has determined that key management personnel consist of members of the Board and corporate officers, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company entered the following transactions with related parties

	2023	2022
Professional fees	$ 61,544	$ 58,252
Director fees	81,511	80,334
Exploration costs	156,221	205,052
Management fees	267,052	195,942
Share-based payments	-	231,892
	$ 566,328	$ 771,472

As at September 30, 2023, $23,670 (December 31, 2022 - $228,045) was included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities owing to officers and directors of the Company.

7. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

Authorized

An unlimited number of common shares without par value.

Issued share capital

On February 12, 2023 the Company completed a non-brokered listed issuer financing exemption financing and issued a total of 11,111,111 units at a price of $0.45 for gross proceeds of $5,000,000. Each Unit consisted of one common share and one-half of one common share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant entitles the holder to purchase an additional common share at an exercise price of $0.60 for a period of two years. The Company paid finders' fees of $254,125, paid other share issuance costs of $64,723, and issued 564,719 broker warrants valued at $100,770. The Company valued the broker warrants using Black-Scholes and used the following assumptions when valuing the underwriters warrants: expected volatility of 85.72%, risk free interest rate of 4.17%, life of 2 years, dividend yield of 0% and forfeiture rate of 0%. Each broker warrant entitles the holder to purchase a common share at an exercise price of $0.60 for a period of two years.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

7. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (cont'd…)

Stock options and warrants

Stock option and warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

	Stock options		Warrants	
	Number	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Number	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance, December 31, 2021	5,645,000	$ 0.86	5,431,592	$ 0.87
Granted	1,700,000	0.35	-	-
Expired/cancelled	(675,000)	1.00	(5,431,592)	0.87
Balance, December 31, 2022	6,670,000	0.71	-	-
Granted	50,000	0.35	6,120,270	0.59
Outstanding and Exercisable, September 30, 2023	6,720,000	$ 0.71	6,120,270	$ 0.59

The following stock options and warrants were outstanding as at September 30, 2023:

	Number	Exercise price	Expiry date	Remaining Life (years)
Stock Options				
	2,425,000	$ 0.50	August 9, 2024	0.86
	1,645,000	1.30	June 24, 2025	1.73
	900,000	0.91	July 7, 2026	2.77
	1,550,000	0.35	August 11, 2027	3.87
	150,000	0.35	December 7, 2027	4.19
	50,000	0.35	March 2, 2028	4.42
Warrants				
	5,555,551	0.60	February 15, 2025	1.38
Broker Warrants				
	564,719	0.45	February 15, 2025	1.38

Share-based payments

The Company has a stock option plan under which it is authorized to grant options to executive officers and directors, employees and consultants enabling them to acquire up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common stock of the Company. Under the plan, the exercise price of each option equals the market price of the Company's stock, less applicable discount, as calculated on the date of grant. The options can be granted for a maximum term of 10 years with vesting determined by the board of directors.

The Company granted 50,000 (2022 – nil) stock options during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 with a weighted average fair value of $0.32 per option to directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company. Total share-based payments recognized in the statement of loss and comprehensive loss for period ended September 30, 2023 was $15,885 (2022 - $nil) for incentive options granted and vested. This amount was also recorded as contributed surplus on the statement of financial position.

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

7. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (cont'd…)

Share-based payments (cont'd…)

The following weighted average assumptions were used for the valuation of stock options during the periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Risk-free interest rate	3.66%	2.94%
Expected life of options	5 years	5 years
Annualized volatility	93.74%	93.25%
Dividend rate	0.00%	0.00%
Forfeiture rate	0.00%	0.00%

8. FINANCIAL AND CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

Financial assets and liabilities are classified in the fair value hierarchy according to the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgement and may affect placement within the fair value hierarchy levels. The hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The carrying value of cash, receivables and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the financial instruments.

Risk management

The Company is exposed to varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks:

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

The Company's cash and cash equivalents is held at a large Canadian financial institution in interest bearing accounts. The Company has no investment in asset backed commercial paper. Cash equivalents consists of cashable guaranteed investment certificates that are readily convertible into a known amount of cash within 90 days or less. As at September 30, 2023 the Company had cash equivalents of $nil (December 31, 2022 - $20,664) in term deposits.

The Company's receivables consist of goods and services tax receivable from the government of Canada.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due.

The Company manages liquidity risk through its capital management as outlined below. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due within one year.

8. FINANCIAL AND CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd…)

Risk management (cont'd…)

Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices.

a) Interest rate risk

The Company's exposure to interest rate risk arises from the interest rate impact on cash and cash equivalents. The Company's practice has been to invest cash and cash equivalents at floating rates of interest, in order to maintain liquidity, while achieving a satisfactory return for shareholders. There is minimal risk that the Company would recognize any loss as a result of a decrease in the fair value of any guaranteed bank investment certificates included in cash and cash equivalents as they are generally held with large financial institutions. During the period ended September 30, 2023, the Company was not exposed to significant interest rate risk.

b) Foreign currency risk

The Company is subject to foreign currency risk on financial instruments denominated in currencies other than the Canadian Dollar. The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk on fluctuations related to cash and cash equivalents, receivables and prepaid expenses, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities that are denominated in the United States dollar, the Argentine Peso or the Peruvian Sol. The Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign currency risk nor has it entered into foreign exchange contracts to hedge against gains or losses from foreign exchange fluctuations. As these exchange rates fluctuate against the Canadian Dollar, the Company will experience foreign exchange gains and losses.

c) Price risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. The Company closely monitors commodity prices to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company.

Capital management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to pursue acquisition, exploration and evaluation of mineral properties and to maintain a flexible capital structure which optimizes the costs of capital at an acceptable risk. In the management of capital, the Company includes its components of shareholders' equity.

The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares, issue debt, acquire or dispose of assets or adjust the amount of cash.

The Company currently is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management.

9. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company operates in one reportable operating segment, being the acquisition, exploration, and evaluation of resource properties in multiple geographical location, refer to Note 5.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Subsequent to September 30, 2023, the Company granted 1,225,000 stock options, exercisable at a price of $0.35 for a period of five year which vested on grant. In addition, the Company granted 5,400,000 restricted stock units, which vest over a two-year period.